

...from a journey... 1949...

The Second World War heavily affected Poland and its inhabitants. Most of those driven out of the country during the war were either unable or unwilling to return to their homeland in 1945. They Emigrated.

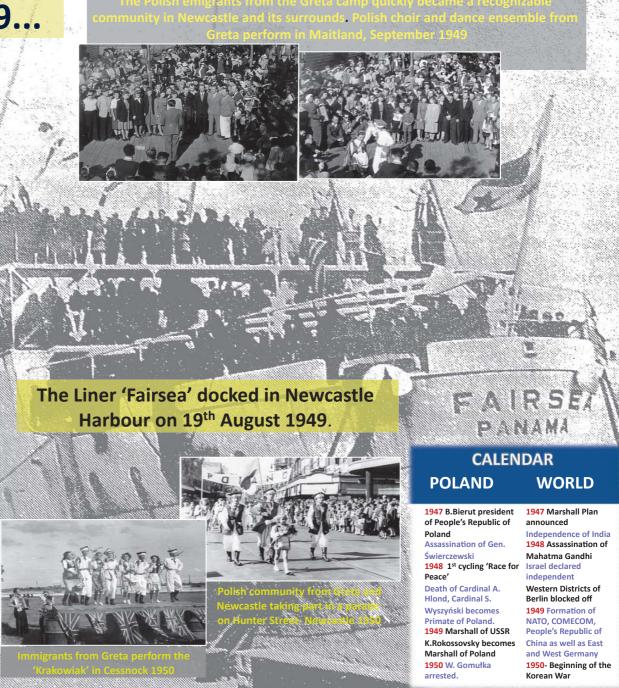
The emigration from the 40's and 50's was mainly made up of soldiers from the Polish Army (victorious yet no longer required by the Allies), and forced labourers from a collapsed Germany. They arrived in Australia with their families, their former commanders, and chaplains. They arrived in Australia as if to a new home- a home made familiar by Polish speech and books, prayers and traditions...a Polish home.

In 1950, few of the immigrants dreamt of their own home in Australia. Indeed, it took many years of hard work, friendship and the will of generations for the Polish House to stand and embody the the customs, traditions and spirit of the Polish Immigration to Australia.

We present here a sketch of Poles in Newcastle as part of a larger portrait of Poland and it's emigrants - the fatherland they brought to foreign soil, and the home which they built for themselves in Newcastle, the capital of the Hunter. Those who arrived later justly acknowledged, that what they arrived to see was 'just like Poland'...



ustralian Minister of migration Arthur liwell welcomed on the lock of the 'Fairsea'

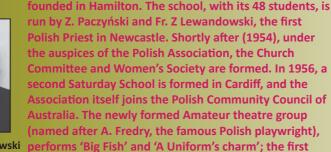


... to work ... 1952-56...

On the 15th of May 1952, the weekly newspaper 'Polish News' announced a meeting to those interested in establishing a Polish Organisation in Newcastle. Officially, the Polish Association was formed on the 3rd of August 1952, with 39 members. The initiator of the original meeting and the first president of the Polish Association in Newcastle was Mr. Zygmunt Paczyński.



Z.Paczyński



On the 29th January 1953, the Polish Saturday School is



Fr. Z. Lewandowski

plays in their repertoire.

The Association financially supports disabled Polish war veterans and organizes social as well as commemorative events and celebrations. Regular Polish Sunday Mass begins during this time and first issue of 'Poles in Newcastle' is run.

The first Polish School in Hamilton, April 1956

NEW AUSTRALIAN AND AUSTRALIAN

DANCE

LADIES' NATIONAL PARK BOWLING CLUB SATURDAY, MARCH 15, 1952

START 8-12

fur europeche "tanz, cherzlich einladen am 15 marz in 1952 National Park Str (Ladies National Park Bowling Club)

Serdecznie Zapraszamy wszystkich Na Zabawe ktora sie odbe dzie wsobote 15 go marca 1952r na sali: Ladies National Park Bowling Club

CALENDAR

POLAND

1952 Building begins of the Palace of Culture and Science in Warsaw

1953 Cardinal Wyszynski jailed 1955 B. Bierut dies in Moscow

1956 Worker's rebellion in Poznan W. Gomułka takes over presidency Cardinal Wyszyński released

1953 Death of J. Stalin, replaced by N. Kruschov End of Korean war Hydrogen bomb tested in USSR 1954 West Germany

WORLD

becomes Independent 1955 Death of

A.Einstein Formation of the Warsaw pact 1956 Hungarian Revolution

Summer Olympic Games held in Melbourne



... at home... 1957-61...

And so eventuates the idea of a 'Polish House'. The first Polish House, purchased in Islington and known as the 'Temporary residence of the Polish Association', was only large enough to accommodate a small library. The second House, acquired in 1960 in Broadmeadow, was even smaller. In 1961 however, this house was expanded and the entire Polish Association and its related organizations including the Hamilton Polish School move in. The organisation of cultural events amongst the Polish Community meanwhile, shows no signs of slowing...



Blessing of the banner of the Polish Association in April 1958, with Archbishop J. Gawlina. Fr. Z. Lewandowski and its 'Godparents' A. Nowak and M. Ostrowski.

Blessing of a painting of the Black Madonna of Częstochowa by Fr. Gajdelis- May 1959



Polish School in Cardiff in 1958- after the

commemoration of the 1920 Battle of Warsaw

CALENDAR

POLAND

WORLD

1957 Poles in USSR permitted to return home **Electoral Farce-**Unrest in Warsaw- end to power in Cuba period of political change in Poland 1958 Police enter the Jasna Góra Monastery 1960 Authorities remove cross marking the proposed building

site of a new church in

Nowa Huta

1957 European Union **Formed** Russian Sputnik-first satellite in space 'elections' to the Sejm 1959 F. Castro comes of 'Gomulka's Thaw' a 1960 End of friendship between USSR- China Independence of **Africa States** 1961 Berlin Wall erected First man in Space- J. Gagarin (USSR)

Festive welcoming the first Priest from the Society of Christ in Newcastle- J. Gula- August 1959



Children from Cardiff's Polish School perform- April 1958



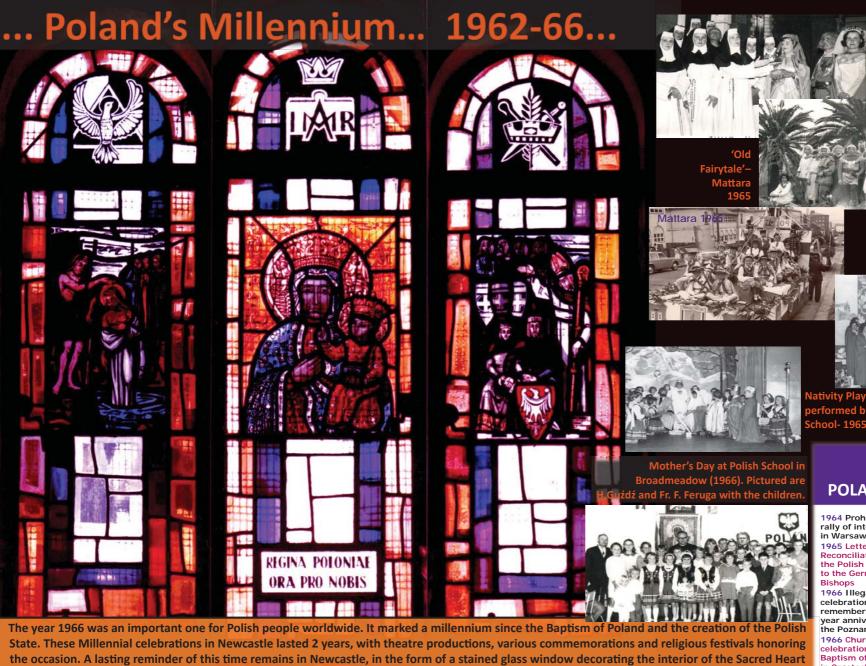
Dance Ensemble 'Polonez' in 1959



Theatre Group (founded by Z.Paczyński) with Gen. J. Kleeberg after their debut performance of 'Villa Esperanza'- Cardiff, November 1960



Premiere performance of the Theatre Group's 'Goblet of Blood' -1961



Cathedral in Hamilton. The window depicts the baptism of Mieszko I in 966, his marriage to Dobrawa of Bohemia, and an image of the Virgin Mary,

declared by the Roman Catholic Church as Queen of Poland.

erformed in Town Hall n 1965 (Directed by Zb. Witting, also a long serving president of the

Polish Choir in Town Hall-conductor Fr.

Nativity Play erformed by Polish

CALENDAR

POLAND

WORLD

1964 Prohibited rally of intellectuals in Warsaw

1965 Letter of Reconciliation of the Polish Bishops to the German

1966 Illegal celebrations remembering the 10 year anniversary of the Poznan protests 1966 Church celebrations of the **Baptism of Poland** in Czestochowa 1000 schools built

for the Millennium

1962 Cuban Missile Crisis Second Vatican Council Algeria gains independence after war with France 1963 Assassination of US President J. F Kennedy 1964 Start of American War in

Vietnam L. Brezhnev comes to power in USSR 1966 Cultural revolution in China

...hosts... 1972-76...

'Gifts and donations for the construction of the Polish House (worth \$150 000 at the time of opening and free of debt) were given by 377 individuals to the amount of \$22 225; 140 people assisted in the build, working gratuitously for a total of 3450 working shifts' read the statistics gathered by then president F. Dudek. The long years of the build are testament to the immeasurable contribution of the builders in creating the Polish Cultural Centre in Newcastle. Although the official opening of the house was in May 1974, the house was already named in honor of Nikolaus Copernicus a year prior, during the celebrations in honor of the Year of Copernicus- the 500th anniversary of his birth.

The new Polish House after its opening in May 1974



The White Eagle, emblem of Poland, designed by M. Kubasik (first on the left) is hung on the Polish Hous<u>e</u>- 1974





Year of Copernicus Celebrations held in 1973, in the Polish House named in his honor



The newly formed dance ensemble (Kujawy' (formed by T. Gebhardt) in one of their early performances -1973

Ladies from the Polish Women's Society with delicacies they have prepared for an upcoming event. For years the efforts of the Society were a significant source of funding, instrumenta in the build of the new Polish House.





Polish School Dance Ensemble in 1975 with teacher H.Guźdź

CALENDAR

POLAND

WORLD

1974 Fiat 126p commences production 1975 17 voivodeship's split up to form 49 1976 Peaceful protest of workers in Ursus and Radom Introduction of ration cards for Creation of an open illegal opposition-Worker's Defence Committee (KOR) US President J. Carter visits Poland

1972 Bloody overthrow of leftist government in Chile 1974 Cyclone Tracy destroys Darwin, Australia 1975 Death of Spanish dictator Gen. F. Franco Signing of the

resign Vietnam People's Army takes Saigon 1976 Death of Mao Zedong

Helsinki Accords

US President R.

Nixon forced to

... aid for Poland... 1977-81...

A turning point in time for Poland. The election of a Polish Pope and the rise of open Political opposition revive hope for a New Poland. The declaration of Martial Law in December 1981 does not stem the course of events, in fact the opposite. The victims of martial law and the prospect of economic ruin unite the country and change Poland forever. During this pivotal time the Poland, the Association financially supported the 'Solidarity' movement. After the introduction of Martial Law, the Polish House becomes the meeting place for a local branch of organizations 'Assembly of captive European nations'. At one such meeting the decision was made to gather further support for 'Solidarity'. 'Aid for Poland' was not just a slogan of the 80's- during its history the Association has raised funds for various initiatives- Aid for the hungry in Poland (1989), victims of floods (1997 and 2001), blind children from 'Laski', victims of Chernobyl (Ukraine 1986) and residents of Darwin (1974).

Gran Ball annunicad hartha Ballish

Gypsy Ball organised by the Polish Women's Society- June 1977



Art Exhibition of the paintings of M.
Pietras, in commemoration of the
40th Anniversary of the Katyń
Massacre

Multicultural demonstration in Newcastle in protest against the introduction of Martial Law in Poland-Newcastle Mall January 1982



Radio program 'Amongst us' (1977) with F. & M. Burnog. Another program on 2NUR- FM- 'Echoes of the Homeland' run by H & W Ślusarczyk



Dance Ensemble 'Kujawy', recognized in 1978 as one of the top 3 Folklore Ensembles in Australia.



Historical Society (1979). Pictured are various members of the Society-H.Guźdź, H.Regulska-Ślusarczyk, A.Regulska, W.Ślusarczyk i J.Bot (long serving head of the Polish Women's Society)



In 1977 the Polish School joined the Federation of Ethnic Schools Council. Pictured here are students, teachers and the parent's committee-A.Kizeweter, M.Rakowska, K.Gracz, J.Pietras, S.Wójcicki, A.Janicka, M.Bober, K.Goczoł, R.Janicki. Z.Paczyński i Fr. B.Bednarz

CALENDAR

POLAND

WORLD

1978 Cardinal K . Wojtyła elected First Pole in space 1979 Pope visits Poland 1980 Strikes-SOLIDARITY movement formed Nobel Prize in Literature awarded to Czeslaw Miłosza 1981 Gen. W. Jaruzelski comes to power Cardinal S.Wyszyński dies **Martial Law** introduced

1978 Peace agreement between Egypt and Israel 1979 Iranian Islamic Revolution- Shah Pahlavi leaves **USSR Army** invades Afghanistan 1980 Moscow **Olympics** boycotted by the West Iran-Iraq War 1981 Assasination attempt on the Pope in the Vatican.

...a guest at hon e... 1982-86...

By 1980 a long- awaited wave of immigration from Poland reaches Newcastle. The Polish Association with aid from the Australian Government is able to offer some immigrants temporary employment in the Polish House Library. Through the work of the Committee for Aid to Poland 'Help Poland Live' and the work of the Committee for Social Welfare, approx. 80 newly arrive immigrant families settle in the Newcastle Region.

> The Polish **Association itsel** celebrates its 30 y and in the spirit of reconciliation, goe back to its roots to remember those instrumental to its

CALENDAR

1982 Death of L.

Brezhnev

POLAND WORLD

1982 SOLIDARITY Movement goes underground 1983 Papal visit Nobel Peace Prize Awarded to L. Wałesa, leader of the Solidarity movement 1984 Fr. J. Popiełuszko murdered by

extended for further 20 years

1983 M. Gorbachev comes to power in **US President** Reagan announces 'Star Wars' 1986 Chernobyl Disaster in Ukraine Political unrest in Intelligence Lithuania, Latvia and Estonia 1985 Warsaw Pact

visiting Australia during this time did not stop in Newcastle, the memory that he was close by has remained...

Although the most important of Polish Guests

Grenadier with the children involved in the nativity play Polish Exhibition at Carnivale '86

Concert performed by Blind

Polish Association president R. Janicki with Wanda Piłsudska, at the unveiling of a plaque dedicated to her father- Marshall J. Piłsudski- Polish House 1985



Prime Minister of the Polish Government in **Exile- Kazimierz Sabbat** farewelled by the president of the Polish Association R. Janicki in front of the Polish House



B. Kubiak and H. Musialik from the Day Care Centre preparing a meal in the kitchen of the Polish House. These women continue the tradition of the Polish Women's Society and under their supervision meals are still served in the Polish House.









... from the past into the new... 1987-91...



Consul General of Poland- G. Pieńkowski and Newcastle Lord Mayor Mr J. Mcnaughton during the unveiling ceremony-November 1991

The Historical Society of the Polish Association can be credited with making the name of Polish explorer Edmund Paweł Strzelecki (1797-1873) well known in Australia. Strzelecki, amongst other things, left Australia the name of another great Pole Tadeusz Kościuszko. The work of the society culminated in the creation of a plaque honoring Strzelecki (1991) and an exhibition at the Newcastle Regional Museum (1997). The monument to Strzelecki was unveiled in a symbolic gesture in 1991- by G. Pieńkowski - The first Consul General of 3rd Republic of Poland in Australia PAUL EDMUND





Children's Day-Sydney 1987 & 1989



Reunion of the residents of the Greta Migrant Camp took place in 1988. In 1999, 50-year anniversary of the opening of the camp was celebrated. Pictures: Kostek Bohatko in the arms of his godparents P. Gracz and P. Kalaur-Silver City (1951)

WHOSE RESEARCH OF COAL DEPOSITS ANALYSIS DURING THE

IN RECOGNITION OF THE

Monument to E. P. Strzelecki at Strzelecki Lookout- in **Newcastle**

AUSTRALIAN



A. Kizeweter and her husband C. **Kizeweter welcoming the Consul** General and Lord Mayor of Newcastle



Fr. M. Szura with a group of Polish youth in the Cathedral in Hamilton 1991



Choir 'Lutnia'- Society of **Retirees and Pensioners**



CALENDAR POLAND WORLD

1987 Papal Visit 1988 A wave of strikes

Confidential talks between government and opposition

1989 Round Table First free elections

Communist party loses power People's Republic of Poland becomes the Republic of Poland

Gen. Jaruzelski President 1990 Communist

Party dismantledturned into Social Democracy of Republic of Poland

(SDRP) L. Wałęsa becomes President 1991 Papal Visit Warsaw Pact

Dismantled

1988 USSR Army leaves Afghanistan 1989 Fall of Berlin Wall Newcastle Earthquake (Australia) 1990 Fall of Soviet Union

Unification of Germany United Kingdom and France joined via

Channel tunnel 1991 Yugoslavian states Seperate **Gulf War**

B. Yeltzin President of Russia

... lest we forget... 1992-96...

The 40th Anniversary of the Polish Association makes its founding members acutely aware of the passing of time. Some of them, already elderly and alone, require care. From 1976 this care had been provided by the Welfare and Day Care societies, and was continued by the Maximilian Kolbe Nursing Home (opened 1991). A renewed enthusiasm is also observed in the next generation- children from the Polish School take part in Christmas Ethnic Choirs concert-participate in the Strzelecki Celebrations, and their efforts in learning of the Polish language are recognized by those outside the Polish Community. The scouts are also revived, much to the delight of the Polish Combatants Association (Koło SPK 4).





Polish Combatants celebrate the 50th Anniversary of the Warsaw Rising and the Battle of Monte Cassino- Anzac Day Newcastle 1994

A.Radna from the Polish School receives the Ministers Award for community languages from the NSW Minister of Education- Sydney 1994



Polish School children perform as part of the celebrations honoring 150 years since Strzelecki's departure from Newcastle-Newcastle 1993



Polish children's choir before Ethnic Choirs Christmas Concert- Hamilton- 1994



Teachers from the Polish School in 1997from left- A.Łunarzewska, E.Radna, Fr.J.Słowiński, E.Świrad, A.Borzestowski (School Principal), B.Trzcinka.

POLAND WORLD 1992 USSR Army 1992 War in Bosn

CALENDAR

leaves Poland
1994 Free Elections
to the Senate and
Sejm
Poland's application
to join European
Union
1995 A. Kwaśniewski

President of Poland 1996 W. Szymborska receives Nobel Prize for literature 1992 War in Bosnia and Herzegovnia 1993 Division of Czechoslovakia-Czech Republic and Slovakia are formed 1994 African National Congress successful in Parliamentary elections in South Africa.

...citius, altius, fortius... 1997-2001

An important event for Australia was the 2000 Olympic Games in Sydney. The credo of the modern Olympicsfaster, higher, stronger; accepted by all Olympians has become a universal aspiration, also present in the Polish tradition. Already along the route of the Olympic Torch, the Polish community was proudly represented by the dances and performances of the children from the Polish school during the Torch Relay celebrations. In the Olympic Park, Poland was well represented amongst the spectators of the games. Participating athletes from Poland and some political personages were cordially invited to the Polish House, in line with the Associations history of supporting Polish Youth Sport clubs in Newcastle.



Leader of the Polsih Government's right wing faction M. Krzeklewski at the Polish House-Broadmeadow 1998

Scholares Minores pro Musica Antiqua perform at the Polish House-Broadmeadow, 1999

The new Polish trend for feasting and celebrating reaches Newcastle. One such event in the Polsih House hall with the music of Suzi Biniecki i Asia Łunarzewska - 1999

Polish athlete Robert Korzeniowski was one of the stars of the Sydney Olympics, winning 2 gold medals for Poland in the 20km and 50km walk. Pictured: Korzeniowski after his 20km win, overtaking his distraught opponent just before the finish line.

> Children from the Polish School during the celebrations along the Torch Relay route- Raymond Terrace 2000



Ania Chodzińska receives Minister's award for community languages from NSW Minister for

Polish Athletes (Fencing)-

guests at the Polish House-



Mrs A. Słowik in front of the Ethnic Groups Council Banner, a section of which (representing the Polish Community) she made herself. The Council was led by T. Gebhardt.

The Historical Society commemorated Strzelecki's 200th Birthday in 1997, by organising a exhibition in Newcastle **Regional Museum**



'Pan Twardowski' with members

of the Polish community at the

'Fiesta' Cultural Festival in **Hamilton 2000**

> **CALENDAR POLAND WORLD**

1999 NATO 1997 Papal visit intervention in New constitution Kosovo Right wing victory in 2000 Summer Seim Elections Olympic Games Worst floods of the held in Sydney century in Silesia Australia 1998 Negotiations 2001 September 11 begin for Poland to Terrorist attacks in enter European the USA and the Union start of 'War on 1999 Papal Visit Terror' Poland joins NATO Poland's 49 voivodeships replaced by 16 2000 A. Wajda

receives the

Honorary Academy

Award (Oscar).

Sydney 2000

Fr. T Świątkowski with altar-boy M. Radny in the Olympic Stadium-Sydney 2000

> A Polish group from Newcastle on their way to Olympic Park-**Sydney September 2000**

Łukasz Wiklendt with Polish President A. Kwaśniewski and Polish sporting legend I Szewińska- Sydney 2000

...Golden Anniversary... 2002-2006...

The year 2002 marked the 50th anniversary of the Polish Association. The occasion was marked by the publishing of a book in both Polish and English about the history of the Association in Newcastle (edited by Alexandra Horn), and was celebrated by all with lush festivities and celebrations. The posters you are currently reading formed a central tenet of the jubilee exhibition (B Daniel M Bartczak M Rechy) which was also presented in the Newcastle Regional Library. The guests arrived, memories were shared, the barbers of the publishing of a book in both Polish and English about the history of the publishing of a book in both Polish and English about the history of the publishing of a book in both Polish and English about the history of the Association.



The traditions of the Polish Radio were resurrected in 2000 by R Złocińska. From 2002 this work was continued by T Wiklendt and Z Pluta.



'Wigilia for the lonely' organized by Fr. T Świątkowski from 1998.



Polish School dance ensemble 'Oberek' during practice

2002 – The Board of the Polish Association (from left): B.Ryll, B.Laśkiewicz, B.Trzcinka, Wł.Żarczyński, J.Pietras, E.Radna, A.Kizeweter (President), B.Pińkowska, B.Kubiak, F.Dudek, B.Żarczyńska, Cz.Kizeweter. Absent: A.Słowik.



Blessing of the new banner of the Polish Association – August 2002. From right- The 'godparents'- B. Kubiak , Cz. Kizeweter and the witnesses- past and present presidents of the Polish association- A.Kizeweter (1991-2004),

F.Dudek (1972-74,76,89) and R.Janicki (1982-88)

In 2004 there was a historic change in the Association. Elżbieta Radna was elected president, representing the newest wave of emigration (arrived in Australia in 1992)

Students and teachers (A. Horn and E. Radna) from the Polish Schools taking part in the 'From There to Here' Project. One of the works (A. Radna) was received an award from the Migrant Heritage Centre.

CALENDAR

POLAND

WORLD

'Euro' begins

2002 New currency

2002 Polish Army deployed to Afghanistan

Afghanistan
Civic Platform (PO)
and Law and Justice
(PiS) are the two
parties running in
the election

2003 Adam Malysz-Polish 'Ski Jumping King'

King'
2004 Death of
Czeslaw Milosz,
Polish Nobel
Laureate
2005 Death of Pope
John Paul II

John Paul II
Law and Justice
(PiS) win election
2006 Pope Benedict
XVI visits Poland

circulation New planet discovered (Quaoar) 2003 First Chinese in space Invasion of Iraq 2004 Indian Ocean Tsunami kills 230 000 people Olympics return to Athens 2005 A. Merkel frst female Chancellor of Germany 2006 Execution of Saddam Hussein in

Iraq

... to last and remember... 2007-2012...

2009 came with yet another anniversary to celebrate with distinguished guests, celebrations and memories- 60 years since the 1949 immigration (see Poster 1). In 2012, the Polish Association marked 60 years of its activity, with 36 names on its list of members (just 3 names less than in 1952 when the Association was formed)- are we returning to our roots?

A prayer and a minute of silence remembering the victims of Katyń



Unveiling of the Katvń

Plaque (2011). The Plaque

was unveiled by K.Jordan &

of Katyń victims, during a

prayer said by Fr. K.Bojda.

Wł. Żarczyński; both relatives

From left- Mr A. Prasolik (98) the oldest member of the association. The Eagle from his army cap was affixed to the Katyń Plaque. Pictured here with Association president M. Radny moments after the unveiling of the plaque.



SCULPTURE

Exhibition Poster for the sculptures of M Kubasik at the Polish house in 2009. Pictured is the sculpture of the Eagle adorning the Polish House

1940

KATYN

W HOŁDZIE POLAKOM ZAMORDOWANYM PRZEZ WŁADZE SOWIECKIE W KATYNIU I INNYCH MIEJSCACH KAŻNI W 71 ROCZNICE TEJ ZBRODNI



Students from the Polish Schools presenting an artistic program (2011) under the direction of E Radna. Students Amela Bartczak, Sara Pinkowski and Jarek Krajewski reached outstanding results in NSW Higher School Certificate (2011)



Polish Community Council of Australia honors 6 members of the Newcastles Polish Community with medals (A.Kizeweter, E.Radna & Wł.Żarczyński in 2010; K.Jordan, F.Dudek & Zb. Pluta in 2011). Pictired- K.Jordan, F.Dudek & Zb.Pluta with President of Polish Community Council of Australia J. Krajewski during the ceremony.



T Gehardt (left) was awarded the Polish Order of St. Stanislaus during the opening of the Kosciuszko Exhibition in Newcastle regional Library (2006). M Bartczak (right) is the first Association president to represent the immigrants form the 1980's

CALENDAR

2007 Beginning of

celebrations for

Queen Elizabeth

II's 60 years on

Discovery of the Higgs Boson- 'God

the throne.

Particle⁴

POLAND WORLD

2007 Civic Platform

the second time

First Polish

Presidency of

Council of the

Laureate W.

European Union

2012 Death of Nobel

Global Financial wins elections to the Crisis 2009 First African-Poland enters the Schengen Zone American 2008 Body of Gen. President of the Sikorski exhumed USA elected (B. 2009 Abolition of Obama) military conscription 2010 Ecological 2010 Tragic death of disaster in the Gulf Polish president L. of Mexico Kaczyński 2011 Osama Bin Laden killed in B. Komorowski elected president of Pakistan Poland Tragic tsunami in 2011 Civic Platform Japan wins elections for 2012 Jubilee



Official guests of the 60th anniversary of Polish post-war immigration to Australia (2009), with the jubilee exhibition in the background.



The 'Farewell to Communism ' ball in 2010 was attended by 150 people. Pictured: young waiters welcoming guests- 'theres nothing to sell, nothing to buy- only the party remains'!